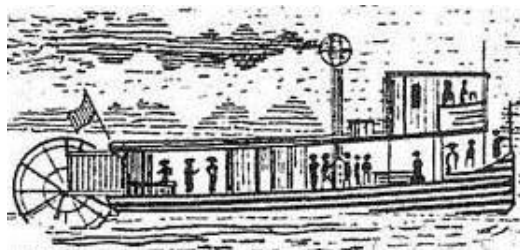


BELGIAN CONGO



STUDY CIRCLE

INDEX 2016

Edited by the late Stuart Smith

(up-dated for a digital format by Charles Lloyd)

Bulletins 1 – 170 and Allied Material

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Introduction

This Index covers the period from February 1951 to December 2015; Bulletins 1-170, three Newsletters and various self-contained occasional supplements which accompanied Bulletins. The following pages aim to follow the main principles already established. As with previous editions, this work is prefaced with a summary enabling the reader to link the date of issue with the number of the issue. In cases where separate papers, articles etc. accompanied earlier Bulletins, few were actually referred to as 'Supplements'. However the Index treats them all as such in order to simplify matters.

Indexing has been prepared in accordance with the following:

- A subject appearing in 'Bulletin 33 page 8' will be listed as '33/8'.
- An entry on page 8 of a related Supplement to Bulletin 33 and needing specific mention will be listed as '33/Suppt.8'.
- An entry for the 'Supplement' as a whole would simply read '33/Suppt.'
- Newsletter items are prefixed by 'N'.

It should be noted that the earliest Bulletin issues could not be copied satisfactorily and were finally retyped onto A4 masters so that any request for past issues could be met. As a consequence the existence of slightly different pagination is recognized. Over a period of time, further and important research has rendered obsolete or reshaped much information within Bulletins 1-30. Any member still referring to the original sized Bulletins, should bear in mind that the page quoted in this index may be at a slight variance.

Readers are recommended to delve into the Philatelic bibliography compiled by R. H. Keach, for sources of information outside BCSC Bulletins. This bibliography was updated in a Supplement to Bulletin 48 (i.e. Supplement number 28).

Reports of contemporary stamp issues are omitted unless they contain information that does not seem to be in the usual catalogues. With effect from the '2008 index update', references to general or irrelevant Study Circle administrative matters have been omitted.

With the exception of the 'Mols' issues, general articles and summaries are normally indexed first as entries under the given headings, and are not further indexed under later subheadings. In the case of the 'Mols', this duplication enables two different collecting methods to be catered for, that is by issue or by denomination. Furthermore, anything missed from one listing should be recorded in the other.

Stuart Smith (2013)

In the process of converting the Bulletin archive to a digital format, the index has been brought up to date. In the digital format there is no restriction on space as there is with a printed version (for which

the least number of pages possible is a significant consideration). The layout is more spaced which I hope will make it easier to use. An edited list of the Supplements was present in the 2013 update of the Index. With the increased space available, this list is given in full. Stuart’s reassurance that, “every effort has been made to remain logical and consistent” still holds true. However, it is inevitable some omissions or errors will occur. It would be greatly appreciated that any are drawn to the General Secretary or the Bulletin Editor.

Charles Lloyd (2016)

Bulletins 1951 – 2015

Year(s)	Bulletins #	Year(s)	Bulletins #
1951	1 2 3 4	1982	43 44 45 46
1952	5 6 7 8	1983	47 48 49 50
1953	9 10 11	1984	51 52 53 54
1954	12	1985	55 56 57 58
1955	13	1986	67 68 69 70
1956-8	No Bulletins	1987	59 60 61 62
1959	14	1988	63 64 65 66
1960	No Bulletins	1989	71 72 73 74
1961	15 16	1990	75 76 77 78
1962-4	No Bulletins	1991	79 80 81 82
1965	17	1992	83 84 85 86
1966	18	1993	87 88 89 90
1967-9	No Bulletins	1994	91 92 93 94
1970	19	1995	95 96 97 98
1971	No Bulletin	1996	99 100 101 102
1972	20	1997	103 104 105 106
1973	21 22	1998	107 108 109 110
1974	23	1999	111 112 113 114
1975	24	2000	115 116 117 118
1976	25 26 27	2001	119 120 121 122
1977	28 29 30	2002	123 124 125 126
1978	31 ☐N1 32 ☐N2	2003	127 128 129
1979	33 ☐N3 34	2004	130 131 132 133
1980	35 36 37 38	2005	134 135 136 137
1981	39 40 41 42	2006	238 239 140 141

2007	142 143 144 145	2013	163 164
2008	146 147 148 149	2014	165 166 167
2009	150 151 152 153	2015	168 169 170
2010	154 155 156		
2011	157 158 159	☰	<i>Newsletters alone (N1, N2 & N3) were issued at these times</i>
2012	160 161 162		

Supplements issued with the Bulletin

Between 1951 and 1998, 54 articles and other items of interest were issued as Supplements to the Bulletin. Their pagination was separate to that of bulletin. When published, the supplements were not numbered. In the table that follows, each supplement has been given a number for the convenience.

To avoid confusion, the indexing system adopted by Stuart Smith has been retained. (e.g. An entry for the Supplement that accompanied Bulletin 33 would read "33/Supt." An entry for a particular page for the Supplement that accompanied Bulletin 33 would read "33/Supt. 3" if that page is page 3).

Nine of the 16 Addenda & Corrigenda to the first edition of "The Cancellations of the Normal Post Offices of Belgian Congo 1886 – 1960 & Ruanda Urundi 1917 – 1962" were issued as supplements between 1974 and 1981. The remaining seven were included in the bulletin. Again, for convenience all are listed in the table.

Supplement Number	Bulletin Number	Title
1	2	Small circle cancellations. <i>Ray Keach</i>
2	2	An introduction to the study of the "Mols & Van Engelen" pictorial postage stamps of the Belgian Congo. <i>William S Thrasher</i>
3	3	The Genesis of the stamps of the third issue of the Congo Free State, known as Mols & Van Engelen <i>Col Jean du Four</i>
4	3	Notes from a series of articles by <i>D B Armstrong</i> in "Le Timbre-Poste" 10 January 1912 to 10 July 1913
5	3	<i>Le Philatelite Belge</i> : October 1925 to December 1938. List of articles on the Belgian Congo & Ruanda Urundi
6	3	<i>Balasse Magazine Nos. 2 to 68</i> : List of articles on the Belgian Congo & Ruanda Urundi
7	3	Belgian Congo Specialist Study Circle: Preliminary composite catalogue of books owned by members
8	6	Etudes sur les faux timbres d'Europe. <i>A de Haene</i> . Translation of the chapter on the Belgian Congo
9	8	The typographed overprints of 1909
10	9	Additional notes on the study of the Mols & Van Elgelen 5c stamp of the 1910 issue. Translation of an article by <i>M Maes</i> in <i>the Balasse Magazine</i> No. 43

11	9	<i>Vade Mecum</i> du collectionneur de timbre-poste du Belgique et colonies. <i>Y Burniat</i> . (translation of the section dealing with the Belgian Congo)
12	10	Re-entries and other varieties met on engraved stamps
13	12	Notes on the plating of the 1 Franc 1894-1900 <i>R Keach</i>
14	13	Belgian Congo Specialist Study Circle: List of books & articles available in the library
15	13	Belgian Congo & Ruanda Urundi: List of post offices, August 1955
16	14	Post offices of the Belgian Congo & Ruanda Urundi (longitude & latitude co-ordinates)
17	15	Post offices - supplement
18	15	Belgian Congo & Ruanda Urundi: A classification of postal cancellations <i>A Heim</i>
19	18	Belgian Congo Study Circle: Colour transparencies available (This collection cannot be traced and must be considered to be lost.)
20	19	Post offices of the Belgian Congo & Ruanda Urundi
21	20	Cotes 1968 des Entiers Posteau au Congo (suite). [<i>Davo – Postal stationery values</i>]
22	21	References currently available for a bibliography: Belgian Congo, Ruanda Urundi, etc.
23	25	Congo – New information on the “Princes” printing 1909. <i>G Gudenau</i>
24	26	An alphabetical list of the post offices of Zaire and their development from 1964 to 1975. <i>G Celis</i>
25	31	CBMC 1912 timetable
26	33	The plating of the 3.50F Mols (1898-9) <i>G Gudenkauf</i>
27	35	A summary of members interests
28	48	A philatelic bibliography of Belgian Congo & Ruanda Urundi <i>R Keach</i>
29	51	Les timbres du Congo surcharges a Boma 1922-3 <i>G Gudenkauf and A Vindevogel -Corrigenda</i>
30	85	Plating of Mols stamps <i>B Hudson</i> : Part 1 General introduction
31	85	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 2 – 5 centimes
32	87	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 3 – 10 centimes
33	87	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 4 – 15 centimes
34	88	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 5 – 25 centimes
35	88	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 6 – 40 centimes
36	89	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 7 – 50 centimes
37	89	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 8 – 1 franc
38	90	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 9 – 3 / 3.50 francs

39	90	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 10 – 5 francs
40	90	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 11 – 10 francs
41	105	The varieties of the Mols bilingual 1915 stamps issued in small sheets of 10 subjects <i>K.H. Goddeeris</i> : Part 1 - Varieties of the 5ct from booklet panes
42	106	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 2 - Varieties of the 10ct from booklet panes
43	107	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 3 - Varieties of the 15ct from booklet panes
44	108	<i>Ibid</i> : Part 4 - Varieties of the 25ct from booklet panes
45	108	1957 Postal services map (Paper copy is A2 size. No electronic copy)

The first edition of *The Cancellations of the Normal Post Offices of Belgian Congo 1886 – 1960 & Ruanda Urundi 1917 – 1962* by A I Heim and R H Keach was published in 1975. Over the next 15 years a series of 16 *Addenda & Corrigenda* were produced as supplements to, or were incorporated within the Bulletin. All were included in the second edition published in 1992. Members who possess the second (or third) edition will not need to consult the following subsection. For convenience all 16 *Addenda & Corrigenda* are presented here.

46	23	Addenda & Corrigenda #1 (Lost from BCSC archive)
47	24	Addenda & Corrigenda #2 (Lost from BCSC archive)
48	25	Addenda & Corrigenda #3 (Lost from BCSC archive)
49	26	Addenda & Corrigenda #4
50	27	Addenda & Corrigenda #5
---	28	Addenda & Corrigenda #6 (within bulletin)
51	29	Addenda & Corrigenda #7
52	30	Addenda & Corrigenda #8
53	31	Addenda & Corrigenda #9
54	32	Addenda & Corrigenda #10
---	33	Addenda & Corrigenda #11 (within bulletin)
---	34	Addenda & Corrigenda #12 (within bulletin)
---	35	Addenda & Corrigenda #13 (within bulletin)
---	39	Addenda & Corrigenda #14 (within bulletin)
---	46	Addenda & Corrigenda <i>Not numbered</i> (within bulletin)
---	52	Addenda & Corrigenda #15 (within bulletin)
---	75	Addenda & Corrigenda #16 (within bulletin)

The 2nd Edition was published in September 1992. There were four addenda/corrigenda to this edition, printed in:- Bulletin 93 (September 1994), Bulletin 102 (December 1996), Bulletin 109 (September 1998) and Bulletin 117 (September 2000). These were incorporated in the 3rd Edition, which was published in 2003.

Members will be aware that new discoveries continue to be made and *Addenda & Corrigenda* will be published. Updates to newer editions are always presented within the Bulletin.

Part 1

Congo Stamps 1886 to 1960 - excluding the 'Mols' issues

Refer to a useful summary of early historical stages, based on 'Keach display to R.P.S.', 133/13

1886 - 1887 Leopold II, 1st head

Please refer also to 'Parcel Post' for the 3fr50 overprints.)

General:

18/7, 31/11, 47/27, 67/9, 81/7, 86/15,
133/14, 166/2

Forgeries & reprints:

General; 3/Suppt, 6/Suppt.1, 9/Suppt.1,
9/Suppt.6, 19/2, 19/4, 19/9, 47/27, 80/16,
106/2, 114/3, 168/13
Lenoir material; 9/Suppt.1, 19/4, 47/28, 68/15,
80/16, 114/3, 122/9 (25c in detail), 133/15
Proposed study of; 104/13, 168/13

Literature on:

59/19, 80/16, 82/19, 129/4

Marginal markings:

100/7, 133/14

Varieties on:

114/2, 166/12

10c:

Bloc-report varieties; 166/12

25c:

Essay; 81/7
Lenoir - study in detail; 122/9

50c:

Pane of, illustrated; 133/14
Used as coinage; 67/15

5fr:

Perf.14; 63/5, 64/4, 75/3, 77/2, 81/7, 107/3,
113/6,
Imperforate; 121/10

1887-1894 Leopold II, 2nd head

Also, please refer to 'Parcel Post' for the 3fr50 overprints.)

General:

3/Suppt., 6/3, 14/2, 18/7, 18/8, 31/11, 47/27,
67/9, 81/8, 86/15, 166/2

Forgeries and reprints:

6/3, 6/Suppt.2, 9/Suppt.3, 9/Suppt.6, 14/3, 15/1,
19/2, 19/4, 19/9, 47/29, 68/15, 81/29,

84/2, 106/2, 108/2

Marginal markings:

100/7

Perforations, double:

121/12

Proofs:

81/23, 84/2

Sheets, number of stamps:

62/19

Varieties on:

114/3

5c:

Date of issue; 59/14, 60/2

10c:

Date of issue: 60/2

50c:

General; 81/8, 114/3, 121/12
Grey on cover; 81/8
Imperforate; 108/2
Shade, new; 107/3

5fr grey:

Proofs, forged; 84/2

5fr violet:

133/15

10fr:

Proofs, forged; 84/2

1920-1930 Air Stamps

Please refer to 'Air Mail' stamps

1923-1925 Floors and Leys

Dates of issue:

82/13

Paquebot markings (improper) on:

117/7

Perforations, missing:

121/13

Printers of:

82/19, 122/7

Proofs:

Die; 126/5

- Plate; 121/10
- Surcharges:**
 Forged; 14/15
 Printers of; 82/19
- Ubangi native design:**
 125/12
- 1928 Stanley**
General:
 43/3, 168/14
Date of issue (40/35c):
 62/13
Perforations:
 6/3, 7/1
Plating:
 11/3, 19/21, 31/13
- 1930 Native Welfare, 'Goutte de Lait'**
 49/11
- 1931-1937 Malines / Mechelen Definitives**
General:
 37/11, 58/5
Booklets:
 15/10, 16/2, 26/4, 26/7, 97/7, 121/15
Date of issue:
 62/13
Forgeries:
 10/2, 19/9
Imperforate:
 168/12
15c:
 Design; 96/4
- 1934 Air Stamps**
 Please refer to 'Air Mail' stamps
- 1935 50th Anniversary of the Congo**
 37/11
- 1936 Air Stamp, 3fr50/3fr**
 Please refer to 'Air Mail' stamps
- 1938-1941 National Parks**
Forgeries (overprints):
 109/27
1fr50:
 167/14
Sheets, miniature:
- 36/14
- Surcharges:**
 N1/4, 167/14
5c/1fr50:
 94/2
2fr50/2fr40:
 167/14
- 1938 Costermansville Tourism Congress**
 34/2, 36/21, 37/21, 62/13, 167/14
- 1939 Leopoldville Zoo**
 118/14
- 1941 Albert Monument**
General:
 N1/4
Perforations:
 21/3, 22/9, 121/10, 121/13, imperforate 121/10
- 1942 Air Stamp 50c/1fr50**
 Please refer to 'Air Mail' stamps
- 1942 Palms etc.**
General:
 18/5, N1/4, 34/5, 48/7
Date of issue:
 62/13
Postage due, (Bisects etc):
 105/2
Shades:
 87/6
Sheets, miniature (Messages & UPU):
 25/3, 39/29, 73/6, 75/7, 75/19, 81/2, 92/2
Okapi:
 65/10
Papers, different:
 55/26
Perforations:
 General; 14/16, 78/5, 121/9, 121/13
 Imperforate; 121/11
Proofs, Plate:
 121/10
Surcharges, Red Cross:
 121/9
100fr on cover:
 74/6

1947-1950 Masks and Idols**General:**

17/3, 18/2, 37/11

Colour changelings:

7/2, 8/1, 66/12, 138/16

Plate varieties & printings:

14/16, 38/15, 39/14, 100/7

Printers:

55/3, 56/7

Vanderveken book:

100/7

1948 Railway

122/7, 123/8

1949 UPU**Date of normal issue:**

62/13

Unofficial miniature sheets:

25/3, 73/6, 75/7, 75/19, 81/2, 92/2

1950 Katanga Commemorative

7/2, 37/11

1951 Anti-slavery

4/3

1952 Flowers**General:**

21/4, 24/12, 34/3, 55/4, 62/13

Proofs:

161/8

1952 St. Francis Xavier

10/2, 62/13, 122/7

1953 Kivu

62/13, 122/7

1959 Bukavu Cathedral (unissued)

59/18

1959 Protected Animal**Proofs:**

161/8

1960 CCTA

15/11

PART 2**CONGO – Mols stamps by Date of Issue**

The reader should pay particular attention to the series of Supplements as well as *'Plating Mols stamps'* by Hudson, which appeared in Bulletins 85-90 and reviewed with illustrations by Smith, in Bulletins 153-161. The details therein are too numerous to be indexed within the following framework. Introductory general notes are in 85/Supt (Part 1) as amended by 86/2. The separate tables relating to the 1909 overprints are also repeated together in Bulletins 112 & 113. The reader is also referred to the series of detailed books by Frenay, dealing with the Independent State Mols issues. More recently Leo Tavano has added to the series and these too should be consulted.

The *'Index'* is prepared in considerable detail. Please also look at the *'Entire Period'* articles. Furthermore, also play safe by seeking specific information on individual values in 'Part 3' of this index.

1894-1925, entire period**Balasse Catalogue:**

Doubtful items; 75/3

Brief summary:

85/6, 133/13

File copies:see under *'Waterlow'***Perforations:**General; 2/1, 39/3, 47/3, 47/16, 50/29, 70/5,
78/11

Imperforate; 27/5

Curiosities and their fakes in detail; 121/9

Doubled; 74/3

Missing; 81/30,86/3, 98/5, 111/3, 113/3

Plate - inverted centres:

General; 22/1, 83/28, 88/16, 89/5, 140/6, 151/7

Plating:

General; 6/2, 33/2, 42/9, 50/10, 69/21, 71/4,
83/21, 85/2

Books on, by Tavano; 131/3, 118/4

Printing:

General; 31/11, 32/6, 33/26, 37/6

5c (various issues); 6/2, 8/2, 153/13

10c (various issues); 7/3, 83/21, 114/8, 154/15

15c (various issues); 68/19, 155/7

25c (various issues); 6/5, 156/14

40c (various issues); 157/12

50c (various issues); 28/12, 158/21

1fr (various issues); 32/3, 46/17, 48/5, 159/19

3fr & 3.50fr (various issues); 45/7, 161/14

5fr (various issues); 160/20 Book on, 118/4

10fr (various issues); 11/2, 13/3, 45/7. 161/18

1894-1900, Independent State

General:

1/Suppt, 3/Suppt, 14/4, 18/5, 29/8, 35/6, 37/8,
120/6 (1899 cover), 133/16, 168/10

Dates of issue:

55/4, 62/13

Forgeries:

19/3

Parasitic markings:

37/8, 89/7

Perforations: irregular:

12-14, 121/10, 161/20

Plating:

Frenay books ; 73/13 (3/3fr50,5fr,10fr), 75/20
(1fr), 77/8 (50c), 78/10 (40c), 82/24 (25c),
84/22 (15c), 90/5 (10c), 93/9 (5c) 131/3,
118/4, 161/18

Proofs - important articles on:

3fr50; 94/3, 97/7, 161/5

10fr; 97/2, 161/18

Stamps by date of issue - denomination:

1894 - 5c blue

General:

113/3, 133/16

Forgeries:

5/2, 6/Suppt3, 7/1, 19/6

Used on cover:

81/22

1894 - 10c brown

General:

38/25, 113/3, 133/16

Forgeries:

19/6

1894 - 25c

121/14

1894 - 50c

48/4, 121/13, 158/21

1894 - 1fr lilac

General:

12/4, 12/Suppt. 38/28, 84/2, 93/2, 159/19

Perforations, abnormal:

121/9

1894 - 5fr lake.

35/18, 39/15, 113/4, 118/4, 160/20

1895 - 5c brown

General:

75/4

Perforations, "unusual":

118/4, 121/15

1895 - 10c blue

General:

38/25, 44/4, 46/16, 83/21

Perforations, missing:

121/13, 121/14

Plate, inverted centre:

22/1, 36/5, 107/2, 151/7

On cover:

120/2, 127/9

1896 - 15c

Perforations, imperf. between:

121/12

Plate, centre:

66/18, 67/3

Sheet, suspect right edge:

121/15

- 1896 - 40c**
 12/4, 12/Suppt., 38/28, 93/2, 159/19
Perforations, abnormal:
 121/9
Proof, forged die:
 107/2
- 1898 - 3fr50**
General:
 6/4, 33/Suppt., 45/7, 120/7, 121/9, 133/16,
 161/5, 166/3
On cover:
 168/12
Perforations, imperforate:
 121/10
Proofs:
 (Goddeeris), 94/3, 97/7, 151/7
- 1894 – 5fr**
Plates:
 160/20
- 1898 - 10fr**
General:
 8/2, 33/32, 39/30, 45/7, 121/9, 133/16, 161/18
Fiscal use on ‘Arms Permits’:
 30/7
On cover:
 168/11
Perforations: abnormal:
 84/3, 121/10, 121/13, 161/20
Plates:
 inverted centre: 22/1, 64/2, 92/3, 107/2, 161/19
Proofs: (Goddeeris) 97/2, 151/7
- 1900 - 5c green**
 2/1
- 1900 - 10c red**
 121/15
- 1900 - 25c blue**
Perforations, abnormal:
 121/9
Plate, re-engraved on cover:
 89/4, 123/14
- 1900 - 50c ochre**
 121/9, 158/21
- 1900 - 1fr carmine**
- 1909 ‘CONGO BELGE’ overprints**
(i) Overall
General:
 3/Suppt.3, 112/5, 133/17
Forgeries:
 19/10
Surcharges, additional (1921 Récupération.):
 70/8, 92/5 (critical comments)
- (ii) Handstamps – local**
General:
 5/7, 13/6, 14/6, 98/3, 112/8, 127/11-12 (local
 8), 133/7 (local 4), 158/23
Forgeries:
 General; 6/Suppt.3, 19/10, 44/9, 80/17, 67/5,
 92/2, 106/2, 118/5 ‘NEGRO’, 121/15
 Relative values; 36/24
15c:
 Perforations, double; 74/3, 121/13
25c:
 121/11
50c:
 General; 37/2, 38/19, 80/13, 158/23
 Overprint inverted (Local 8); 127/11
3fr.50:
 45/21
5fr:
 160/21
10fr:
 General; 45/21, 161/20
 Perforations, imperforate at top; 84/3, 85/3
- (iii) Handstamps –Brussels**
General:
 112/6 (major article), 133/17, 158/23
Forgeries:
 19/10, 44/9, 92/2
50c:
 80/13
1fr:
 121/9, 159/20
3fr50:
 45/21
5fr:
 160/21

10fr:
45/21, 161/20

(iv) Typograph issue (ordinary)

General:
8/Suppt., 9/Suppt.4, 14/5, 29/7, 112/11,
113/7 (major article)

Forgeries:
13/6, 19/7, 99/2, 103/3, 108/3, 113/19, 118/5
'NEGRO'

15c:
66/18, 67/3, 113/3, 121/10

25c:
77/2, 123/8

40c:
121/13

50c:
77/2, 108/3, 158/23

3fr50:
45/21, 121/12

5fr:
160/21

10fr:
45/21, 62/4 (S.G. catalogue error), 121/11,
161/20

(v) Princes issue - including non-overprints

General:
5/1, 6/3, 9/Suppt.5, 25/Suppt., 41/31, 86/4,
133/17, 166/5, 168/13

Book on, by Tavano:
131/3

Flaws, surcharge:
14/5, 55/2,

U.V. lamp, identification:
26/2

1fr:
General; 67/8, 77/2, 86/4
Overprint; '1921': 86/14, 92/2

3fr50:
45/19, 67/6, 77/2, 121/10, 160/21

10fr:
45/19, 77/2, 161/20

1909, Unilingual issue

General:
21/2, 70/10, 133/18, 158/21

Surcharge, Récupération:
92/6

5c:
13/6, 14/6

15c:
66/18

50c:
121/10, 124/8

1910, Bilingual issue

General:
14/6, 78/2, 133/18, 159/19

Surcharge, Récupération:
92/6

5c:
6/2, 9/Suppt.

10c:
General; 76/3
Proofs, bogus die proof; 100/11

15c:
General; 8/2, 32/2, 37/10, 38/19, 68/18, 121/13
Plating; 96/2, 127/13

25c:
48/4, 68/20

40c:
121/11

50c:
General; 75/3, 82/20, 158/21
Proofs, progressive die; 84/2, 98/5, 100/11

1fr:
75/3, 82/20, 108/2, 159/12

3fr:
45/7, 121/11

5fr:
74/3, 121/13, 160/21

10fr:
45/7, 121/11, 161/20

1915, Modified bilingual issue

General:
3/2, 4/2, 6/2, 22/2, 23/1

Booklets:
15/1, 23/10, 38/24, 51/15, 57/6, 74/19, 77/13,
88/16, 105/Suppt. 106/Suppt. 107/Suppt.
108/Suppt. 133/18

Date of issue:
63/9

- Imperforate:**
121/10
- Overprints:**
12/2, 23/10
- GEA:**
41/6, 46/3
- Plate proofs, black:**
22/3, 121/10
- Surcharge, 'Récupération':**
92/6
- 5c:**
General; 33/28, 38/20, 49/22
Black crosses; 33/28, 49/22
Booklets; 105/Suppt. Imperforate left; 82/20
- 10c:**
General; 6/4, 13/4, 34/14, 38/20
Black crosses; 33/28
Booklets; 106/Suppt., 121/9, 121/11, 140/6
Plates, inverted centre; 22/1, 77/13, 88/16, 89/5, 140/6
- 15c:**
General; 29/17, 67/5, 70/4, 72/4, 73/3, 121/11, 133/4
Booklets; 107/Suppt.
Plating, review; 132/8, 152/7
- 25c:**
General; 3/2, 6/4, 7/1, 41/30, 121/14
Booklets; 108/Suppt., 121/9, 121/14
Perforations, varieties; 121/14
Plate variety (new discovery); 134/5
- 40c:**
General; 121/13, 121/16
Plate variety, new combination; 167/11
- 50c:**
General; 37/2, 38/19, 70/3, 72/3, 83/23, 158/21
Plate variety, new combination; 134/5
- 1fr:**
21/2, 22/9, 32/3, 121/13, 121/14, 159/19
- 5fr:**
69/3, 118/4, 160/21
- Red Cross issue 1918**
- General:**
Imperforate; 121/11, 121/14
- 5c:**
121/14
- 10c:**
Used on cover; 113/5
- 50c:**
83/23, 158/21
- 10fr:**
75/3, 161/21
- Récupération surcharges, 1921**
Please refer to 1910 issue for much information on the basic stamps
- General:**
9/Suppt.5, 14/6, 21/2, 33/4, 41/21, 51/6, 86/14, 133/19
- Abnormal:**
61/17, 62/11, 70/8, 86/14, 88/4, 92/2, 92/5
(critical comments), 133/19
- Scarce Plate Combinations:**
92/5
- Surcharge Plates – how made:**
83/24
- 10/5c:**
General; 51/9, 64/4, 78/2, 83/24,
Imperforate between; 92/5
Overprint curiosities; 118/2
- 30/10c:**
General; 10/2, 14/23, 69/3, 70/8, 75/3, 76/3
Imperforate between; 92/5
Inverted surcharge; 62/11, 92/5
In pair, without surcharge; 108/2
Stages of application/deterioration; 164/13
- 25/15c:**
General; 32/4, 37/10, 38/19
Forgeries; 50/7, 66/19
- 50/25c:**
General; 14/23, 15/1, 48/4, 68/20, 74/15
Bisected; 25/9
Plate combination II1+A3; 75/3, 82/20
- 5/40c:**
Imperforated between; 92/5
- 15/50c:**
General; 75/3, 158/21
Inverted surcharge; 92/5
- Franc values:**
Forged 1921, detection of; 70/24, 92/2

Other than normal 1910; 70/8
Overprint, doubled; 86/4, 92/5

1fr:
Typo overprint, Princes; 86/14, 92/2

3fr:
45/23

10fr:
General; 45/23, 161/21
Imperforate between; 92/5

Malines surcharge, 1922

General:
24/12, 33/3, 74/11, 86/11

Booklets:
15/9, 74/11, 74/17, 133/19

Forgeries and fakes:
19/7, 33/4, 34/35, 121/11

10/5c:
General; 74/13, 75/4
Imperforate right margin; 115/11

30/10c:
General; 74/14, 75/4
Forgeries and fakes; 19/7, 34/35, 121/11
Perforations, missing; 98/5

50/25c:
General; 41/30, 75/4
Forgeries; 33/4
Perforations; 121/9, 121/14, 121/17

25/40c:
General; 24/12, 25/4, 29/15, 74/13
Overprint, doubled; 73/4, 75/4

5/50c:
General; 14/24, 74/11, 75/3-4, 80/13, 158/21
Perforated; 15: 91/2, 170/5
Un-shaded smoke; 86/5

Local Boma issue, 1922

General:
24/16, 133/19

Forgeries:
19/7

Literature on:
51/10, 51/Suppt., 53/18, 60/7, 73/16

10/5c:
General; 21/2, 30/5, 77/10
Errors, contrived; 63/6
Forgeries; 19/7
Surcharge varieties; 72/8, 126/5

25/40c:
General; 73/16
Surcharge varieties; 67/12, 95/2

10c/1fr.
21/2, 22/9, 46/17, 67/19, 159/22

25c/5fr:
General; 23/13, 42/29, 160/24, 170/5
Forgeries; 19/8

Elisabethville surcharges, 1923

General:
34/22, 133/20

Forgeries:
6/Suppt.3, 19/10, 34/28, 46/16

Campagnes Coloniales, 1925

25c+25c
As the design of this stamp is based on that of the 40c Mols - reference should be made to coverage of that value in main articles listed under '1894-1925 entire period'
Date of issue:
62/13

Part 3

CONGO – 'Mols' stamps by Denomination

Part 3 covers the previous section in more detail. For a given stamp and where practical, it gives details of almost all places where specific mention has been made and this runs counter to the normal theory of this index, i.e. that of letting the user search for himself through major articles in order to supplement references already found indexed. If a given *Mols* stamp is not mentioned individually in the following pages, this implies that an important Bulletin comment on that specific stamp is unlikely to be found. However, bear in mind that general information on issues to be found within Part 2. For plating purposes the series of Supplements by *Brian Hudson*

beginning with Bulletin 85 is indispensable but the comments therein are too detailed to index individually. The Hudson Tables relating to 1909 overprints are repeated together for convenience in Bulletins 112 and 113. Information on the 'Princes' issue is best sought in Part 2, subsection 'c, (v)'. Specific to the identification of printing plate combinations, *Hudson* original work has been updated and illustrated by *Smith*, in Bulletins 153-161.

Note: The listing that follows is by basic stamp, prior to any subsequent overprint or surcharging.

5 Centimes

General:

Please refer to Bulletin 85, Supplement 2

1894 5c blue:

Forgeries; 5/2, 6/Supt3, 7/1, 19/6
Plating; 5/2, 35/8, 42/15, 50/10, 153/13
Used on cover; 81/22, 113/3

1895 5c brown:

Imperforate in part; 75/4, 121/15
Plating; 35/9, 42/15, 50/10, 153/13

1900 5c green:

General; 2/1
Plating; 35/10, 42/15, 50/10, 153/13

1909 Congo Belge overprints:

Handstamps, local;
General, 13/6, 14/6, 112/8
Forgery, ('Negro') 118/5
Local 8, 127/12
Plating, 42/16

Handstamps, Brussels; 112/6
Typographed, plating; 29/9, 42/16

1909 Unilingual:

General; 13/6, 14/6, 70/10
Plating; 42/15, 153/13

1910 Bilingual:

Plating; 6/2, 9/Supt., 14/6, 42/15, 50/10, 78/2,
153/13

1915 Modified bilingual:

Booklets; 15/2, 22/4, 38/20, 50/12, 57/6,
105/Supt., 153/13
Imperforate; 82/20
Perforations; 15/3, 39/3, 47/3, 50/29
Plating; 6/2, 15/4, 22/3, 33/28, 42/15, 49/22,
50/11, 153/13

1918 Red Cross:

113/5, 121/14, 153/13

1921 10/5c Récupération:

Imperforate between; 92/5

Plating; 14/6, 41/21, 42/16, 78/2, 153/13

Surcharges; 41/21, 83/24

Overprint curiosity; 118/2

Variety; 51/9, 64/4, 88/4

1922 10/5c Malines:

General; 74/13, 75/4

Forgeries; 19/7

Imperforate right margin; 115/11

Plating; 23/11, 42/16, 153/13

1922 10/5c Local Boma:

General; 51/10, 77/10

Errors; 63/6

Forgeries; 19/7

Perforations; 30/5, 39/3, 47/3, 50/29, 121/14,
121/18

Plating; 23/11, 42/16, 153/13

Variety, overprint; 72/8, 126/5

10 Centimes

General:

Please refer to Bulletin 87, Supplement 1.

Book; 'Tavano' 114/8

1894 10c brown:

General; 113/3

Forgeries; 19/6

Plating; 35/10, 37/9, 38/25, 42/17, 50/12, 90/5
(Frenay Book), 154/15

1895 10c blue:

Inverted centre; 22/1, 36/5, 83/28, 107/2, 120/2,
127/10, 151/7

Perforations, missing; 121/13, 121/14

Plating; 35/11, 37/9, 38/25, 42/17, 44/4, 46/16,
50/12, 83/21, 90/5 (Frenay book), 154/15

1900 10c carmine:

Perforations, missing; 121/15

Plating; 35/11, 37/9, 42/17, 50/12, 83/22, 90/5
(Frenay Book), 154/15

1909 Congo Belge overprints:

- Handstamps, local;
 General, 112/8
 Forgery ('Negro'), 118/5
 Handstamps, Brussels;
 112/6
 Typographed, plating; 29/9, 42/18, 83/23
- 1909 Unilingual:**
 70/10, 83/22
- 1910 Bilingual:**
 Die proof, bogus; 100/11
 Plating; 14/9, 42/17, 50/13, 76/3, 83/22, 154/15
- 1915 Modified bilingual:**
 Booklets; 15/2, 22/5, 38/20, 50/14, 51/15, 77/13, 88/16, 106/Suppt., 121/9, 121/11
 Inverted centre; 22/1, 77/13, 88/16, 89/5, 140/6
 Perforations; 6/4, 15/3, 34/14, 38/20, 39/3, 47/3, 50/29
 Plating; 13/4, 15/4ff, 22/5, 23/1, 33/28, 34/14, 42/17, 50/13, 83/22, 154/15
- 1918 Red Cross:**
 A cover; 113/5
 Perforations, missing; 121/14
- 1921 30/10c Récupération:**
 General; 14/23
 Imperforate between; 92/5
 Plating; 14/9, 41/21, 42/18, 76/3, 83/23, 154/15
 Surcharge;
 inverted, 62/11. 92/5
 pair, with and without, 108/2
 stages of deterioration/application, 164/13
 Overprints; 41/21, 69/3
- 1922 30/10c Malines:**
 General; 74/14, 75/3-4
 Fakes and forgeries; 19/7, 34/35, 121/11
 Perforations, missing; 98/5
 Plating; 23/11, 42/18, 83/23, 154/15
- 1923 25/30/10c Elisabethville:**
 Forgeries; 6/Suppt.3, 19/10, 46/16
 Plating; 23/11, 42/18, 83/23, 154/15
- 15 centimes**
General:
 Please refer to Bulletin 87 Supplement 2
 Entire period; 68/19
- 1896 15c ochre:**
 Perforations; 35/18, 39/3, 47/3, 50/29, 121/12, 121/15, 155/7
 Plating; 66/18, 67/3, 84/22 (Frenay book)
- 1909 Congo Belge overprints:**
 Handstamps, local;
 General, 112/8
 Overprint, local 8 inverted, 127/12
 Perforations, double, 74/3, 121/13
 Handstamps, Brussels;
 112/6
 Typographed;
 Forgery ('Negro'), 118/5
 Perforations, defective, 113/3, 121/10
 Plating, 22/9, 42/21, 66/18, 67/3
- 1909 Unilingual:**
 70/10
- 1910 Bilingual:**
 Perforations, missing; 121/13
 Plating; 8/2, 14/10, 32/2, 37/10, 38/19, 42/19, 50/14, 68/18, 96/2, 127/13, 155/7, 156/13
- 1915 Modified bilingual:**
 Booklets; 15/2, 22/6, 50/16, 107/Suppt.
 Perforations; 15/3, 37/2, 39/3, 47/3, 50/29, 121/11
 Plating; 13/4, 15/4, 22/5, 29/17, 42/20, 50/15, 67/5. 70/4, 72/4, 73/3, 132/8 (Plating review), 133/4, 155/7, 156/13
- 1921 25/15c Récupération:**
 General; 14/15
 Forgeries; 50/7, 66/19
 Overprints; 41/21
 Plating; 14/10, 32/4, 37/10, 38/19, 41/21, 42/21, 155/7
- 25 centimes**
 Please refer to Bulletin 88 Supplement 1
- 1900 25c blue:**
 Perforations; 121/9
 Plating; 6/5, 35/13, 37/9, 42/22, 82/24 (Frenay Book), 156/14
 Re-engraved (Type 2), on cover; 89/4
- 1909 Congo Belge overprints:**
 Handstamps, local;
 Fake imperforate, 121/11
 General, 112/8

Local 8, 127/12
Handstamps, Brussels,
112/6
Typographed;
On card to Turkey, 123/8
Overprint, double, 77/2
Plating, 29/9, 42/22

1910 Bilingual:

Plating; 6/5, 14/12, 42/22, 48/4, 50/16, 68/20,
156/14

1915 Modified bilingual:

Booklets; 15/2, 22/7, 23/2, 50/17, 74/19,
108/Suppt.
Perforations; 6/4, 15/3, 23/2, 39/3, 47/3, 50/29,
121/14
Booklet; 121/9, 121/14
Plating; 3/2, 6/5, 7/1, 15/4ff, 22/6, 23/2, 41/30,
42/22, 50/16, 134/5, 156/14

1921 50/25c Récupération:

General; 14/23, 15/1, 75/3, 82/20
Bisect; 25/9
Overprints; 41/21
Plating; 14/12, 41/21, 42/22, 48/4, 68/20, 156/14

1922 50/25c Malines:

General; 74/15, 75/4
Forgeries; 33/4
Perforations; 121/9, 121/14, 121/17
Plating; 23/12, 41/30, 42/22, 156/14

1925 25c+25c Campagnes Coloniales:

Please refer to general articles concerning 40c
stamps.

40 centimes

General:

Please refer to Bulletin 88 Supplement 2

1896 40c blue-green:

Die proof, forged; 107/2
Perforations; 121/9
Plating; 35/13, 42/23, 78/10 (Frenay book),
157/12

1909 Congo Belge overprints:

Handstamps, local;
General, 112/8
Perforations (suspect), 121/15
Handstamps, Brussels;

112/6

Typographed;
Perforations (double), 121/13
Plating, 29/9, 42/24

1910 Bilingual:

Fake imperforate; 121/11
Plating; 14/13, 42/23, 157/13

1915 Modified bilingual, carmine lake:

Perforations, missing; 121/13, 121/16
Plating; 22/7, 42/23, 50/17, 157/13

1921 5/40c Récupération:

Imperforate between; 92/5
Overprints; 41/21
Plating; 14/13, 41/21, 42/24

1922 25/40c Malines:

General; 74/13
Overprints;
General, 24/12, 25/4, 29/15
Doubled, 73/4, 75/4
Plating; 23/12, 42/24

1922 25/40c Local Boma;

General; 53/18
Errors; 67/12
Plating; 23/12, 42/24, 73/16
Varieties, surcharge; 95/2

50 centimes

General:

Please refer to Bulletin 89 Supplement 1
Résumé; 80/12

1894 50c green:

Perforations, missing; 121/13
Plating; 28/12, 35/14, 37/9, 42/25, 48/4, 77/8
(Frenay book), 158/21

1900 50c olive:

Perforations; 121/9
Plating; 22/12, 35/14, 37/9, 42/25, 50/17, 77/8
(Frenay book), 158/21

1909 Congo Belge overprints:

Handstamps, local;
General, 112/8
Overprints, Local 8 inverted, 127/11-12
Plating, 37/2, 38/19, 42/25
Handstamps, Brussels;
112/6
Typographed, plating;

29/9, 38/19, 42/25, 77/2
Overprints,
forged on cover, 99/2, 103/3
inverted, 77/2

1909 Unilingual:

General; 70/10
On cover; 124/8
Perforations, fake; 121/10

1910 Bilingual:

Die proof, forged; 84/2, 98/5, 100/11
Plating; 14/13, 42/25, 50/17, 68/21, 158/21
Plate III2+A4; 75/3, 82/20

1915 Modified bilingual:

Perforations; 37/2, 38/19, 39/3, 47/3, 50/9
Plating; 22/8, 28/12, 29/1, 42/25, 50/18, 68/21,
70/3, 72/3, 83/23, 158/21
New combination; 134/5

1921 15/50c Récupération:

Imperforate in between; 92/5
Overprints; 41/21, 75/3
Plating; 14/13, 41/21, 42/25, 158/21
Surcharge, inverted; 92/5

1922 5/50c Malines:

General; 74/11, 75/4, 80/13
Perforations, perf. 15; 91/2
Plating; 23/12, 42/25, 158/21
Plate III3+A5; 86/5

1 Franc

General:

Please refer to Bulletin 89 Supplement 2

1894 1fr. violet and lilac:

Die proof, forged; 84/2
Perforations; 121/9
Plating; 12/4, 12/Suppt., 35/15, 38/28, 42/26,
75/20 (Frenay book).
Shades, comparison; 93/2

1900 1fr. Carmine:

Plating; 12/4, 12/Suppt., 35/15, 38/28, 42/26,
75/20 (Frenay book)
Please refer also to 'Shades'; 93/2

1909 Congo Belge overprints:

Handstamps, local;
General, 112/8
Overprints, Local 8 inverted, 127/11

Handstamps, Brussels;
112/6, 121/9
Typographed;
Plating, 29/9, 42/27
Princes, 67/8, 77/2, 86/4, 86/14, 92/2

1910 Bilingual:

General; 75/3, 82/20
Imperforate in between; 108/2
Plating; 14/13, 42/26, 50/18

1915 1fr Olive, Modified bilingual:

Perforations; 121/13, 121/14
Plating; 21/2, 22/8, 32/3, 42/26, 50/18

1921 Récupération:

Overprints;
Doubled, 86/4, 92/5
Forged (detection of), 70/24
Misplaced, 51/6
Princes (typo); 86/14, 92/2
Plating; 14/13, 42/27

1922 10c/1fr Local Boma:

Plating; 21/2, 23/13, 32/3, 42/27, 46/17, 53/19,
67/19

3.50fr and 3fr

General:

Please refer to Bulletin 90 Supplement 1

1898 3.50fr:

Die proofs; 94/3, 151/7
Multiple copies on cover; 166/3
On cover; 120/7, 168/12
Perforations;
General, 39/3, 45/17, 47/3, 50/29, 129/9,
133/16
Imperforate, 121/10, 151/7
Plating; 6/4, 33/Suppt. 42/28, 45/7, 67/6, 73/13
(Frenay book).

1909 Congo Belge overprints:

Handstamps, local;
General, 45/21, 112/8
Forgeries, 106/2
Handstamps, Brussels;
45/21, 67/8, 112/6
Typographed;
General, 45/21
Overprints, inverted, 77/2
Perforations (fake), 121/12

Princes, 121/10

Plating, 29/9, 42/28, 67/6

1910 3fr.:

Perforations, fake; 121/11

Plating; 14/14, 42/28, 45/7, 50/19

1921 Récupération:

General; 45/23

Overprints;

Forged 1921 (detection of), 70/24

Misplaced, 51/6

Plating; 14/14, 42/28

5 Franc

General:

Please refer to Bulletin 90/Supplement 2

1894 5fr. Carmine:

Perforations, suspect; 113/4

Plating; 35/17-18, 37/9, 39/15, 42/29, 73/13
(Frenay book), 160/21

1909 Congo Belge overprints:

Handstamps, local;

General, 112/8, 160/21

Forgeries, 106/2

Handstamps, Brussels;

112/6, 160/21

Typographed, plating; 29/9, 42/29, 160/21

1910 Bilingual:

Perforations, curious; 74/3, 121/13

Plating; 14/14, 42/29

1915 5fr orange:

Plating; 22/9, 42/29, 50/19, 69/3

1921 Récupération :

Overprints;

Forged 1921 (detection of), 70/24

Misplaced, 51/6

Plating; 14/14, 42/29

1922 25c/5fr. Local Boma:

Forgeries; 19/8

Plating; 23/13, 42/29

On cover, Perf 15; 170/5

10 Francs

General:

Please refer to Bulletin 90/Supplement 3

1898:

General; 11/2, 45/7, 133/16, 168/11

Die proofs; 97/2

Fiscal use on 'Arms permits'; 30/7

Inverted centre; 22/1, 64/2, 92/3, 107/2, 151/7,
161/19

Perforations;

General, 39/3, 45/17, 47/3, 50/29, 121/9,
121/13, 133/16, 161/20

Imperforate, 121/10, 151/7

Watermarks; 139/13

1909 Congo Belge overprints:

Handstamps, local;

General, 45/21, 84/3, 85/3, 112/8, 161/20

Forgeries, 106/2

Handstamps, Brussels;

45/21, 112/6, 161/20

Typographed;

Catalogue error (Stanley Gibbons), 62/4

Overprint, double (Princes), 77/2

Perforations (fake), 121/11

Plating, 29/9, 42/30, 45/21, 161/20

1910 Bilingual:

Fake imperforate; 121/11

Plating; 14/14, 42/30, 45/7, 50/19, 161/20

1918 Red Cross:

Surcharge, vermilion; 75/3, 161/20

1921 Récupération:

Imperforate in between; 92/5

General; 45/23

Overprints;

Forged 1921 (detection of), 70/24

Misplaced, 51/6

Plating; 14/14, 42/30, 161/18

Part 4

RUANDA-URUNDI – Period 1916 to 1961

Information on basic 'Mols' stamps is to be found in 'Parts 2 and 3' and entries in 'Part 1' may provide background information on some of the Ruanda-Urundi 1924 to 1942 overprinted issues. Burundi and Rwanda are to be found in 'Part 5'.

(A) Stamp Issues

1916 - RUANDA and URUNDI overprints

General:

6/7, 6/Suppt.5, 9/Suppt.6 & 7, 18/9, 23/11, 37/5,
75/3, 77/2

Bogus and Forgeries:

6 Suppt. 4, 9 Suppt.7, 9/11, 111/3, 136/4, 137/27

Cancellations, CTO:

91/7

Overprints/Handstamps:

Le Havre handstamp; 146/14

Karema; 6/Suppt.5

Kigali; 6/Suppt.5

Kigoma; 6/Suppt.4, 136/4

Tabora; 143/11, 146/14

Tombeur; 143/11, 146/14

Urundi, 5fr perf.14:

91/2

Tombeur, covers and Postal Stationery:

119/30, 136/4, 137/27

1916 EST AFRICAINE – overprints

1922 EST AFRICAINE – Malines overprints

These issues are grouped together as they have much in common and are listed by basic value prior to surcharging.

General:

20/12, 23/2, 23/11, 32/4, 41/6, 45/2, 46/3,
48/4 (NB. Bulletins 45, 46 and 48 are best
read as one), 74/11, 83/23, 99/15 (brief
summary), 142/16, 143/13

Covers, Pennyquick, sale of:

71/3

Forgeries:

19/8, 46/13, 62/12, 82/19

Overprints:

Bogus; 41/19

Long and short, mixed; 77/12

Postal Stationery:

Reply half used; 1918; 122/7

Variety; 145/6

5c:

General; 20/13, 23/2, 23/11, 41/6, 45/2, 46/3,
74/13

Imperforate margin; 51/6

10c:

General; 20/13, 23/3, 23/11, 41/6, 74/14, 46/3
Overprint, 'Malines' local 1; 74/3, 32/4

15c:

20/13, 23/3, 23/11, 41/6, 46/3, 67/5, 70/4, 74/3

25c:

General; 20/14, 23/3, 23/12, 41/6, 41/30, 46/3,
48/4, 74/15

Overprints;

long & short, mixed, 77/12

short, 77/12

Varieties ('COST' for 'OOST'); 83/23

40c:

General; 20/14, 23/3, 23/12, 41/6, 46/3, 74/13,
167/11

Varieties ('COST' for 'OOST'); 83/23

50c:

20/14, 23/3, 23/12, 41/6, 46/3, 48/4, 60/17,
74/11, 75/4

1fr:

20/14, 23/3, 23/13, 32/3, 41/6, 46/3

5fr:

20/14, 23/3, 23/13, 41/6, 46/3

1918 A.O. issue

Cover, 'Degroodt' mail:

90/7

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1. *Cancellations'* and *'Post Offices'* sections
2. The Study Circle publication *'The Cancellations of the Normal Post Offices of Belgian Congo 1886-*

1960 and Ruandi-Urundi 1917-1962 including Telegraphic Cancellations' by Heim and Keach.

3. The *'Celis'* monographs on Burundi and Rwanda.

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Readers are reminded of:
'A Philatelic Bibliography' by Keach (Addendum in 48/Suppt.),
The individual series on the Mols issues by both Frenay and Tavano,
The 'plating' series by Hudson,
The '1915' Booklets by Goddeeris.
- Generally available:**
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Printing

Some of the sub-sections below also receive mention in the series of 'Plating articles' starting in Bulletin 85. These should be studied carefully as complete cross-reference within this index would be quite impracticable.

Printing may be regarded as a difficult technical subject and a few years ago Ray Keach suggested a few changes in terminology. He preferred 'lay marks' – the term used by Waterlow & Sons – to 'traits de repère'. 'Guide marks' are confused with 'guide lines' and 'guide dots'; the latter two having been engraved on the plate before entry of the subjects and which, where practicable, should have been burnished away.

'Lay marks' were intended to remain, in order to aid centring the vignettes within the casements. Apart

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